

The UK Timber Market

Key concepts

Current UK market position

What is influencing the Uk market?

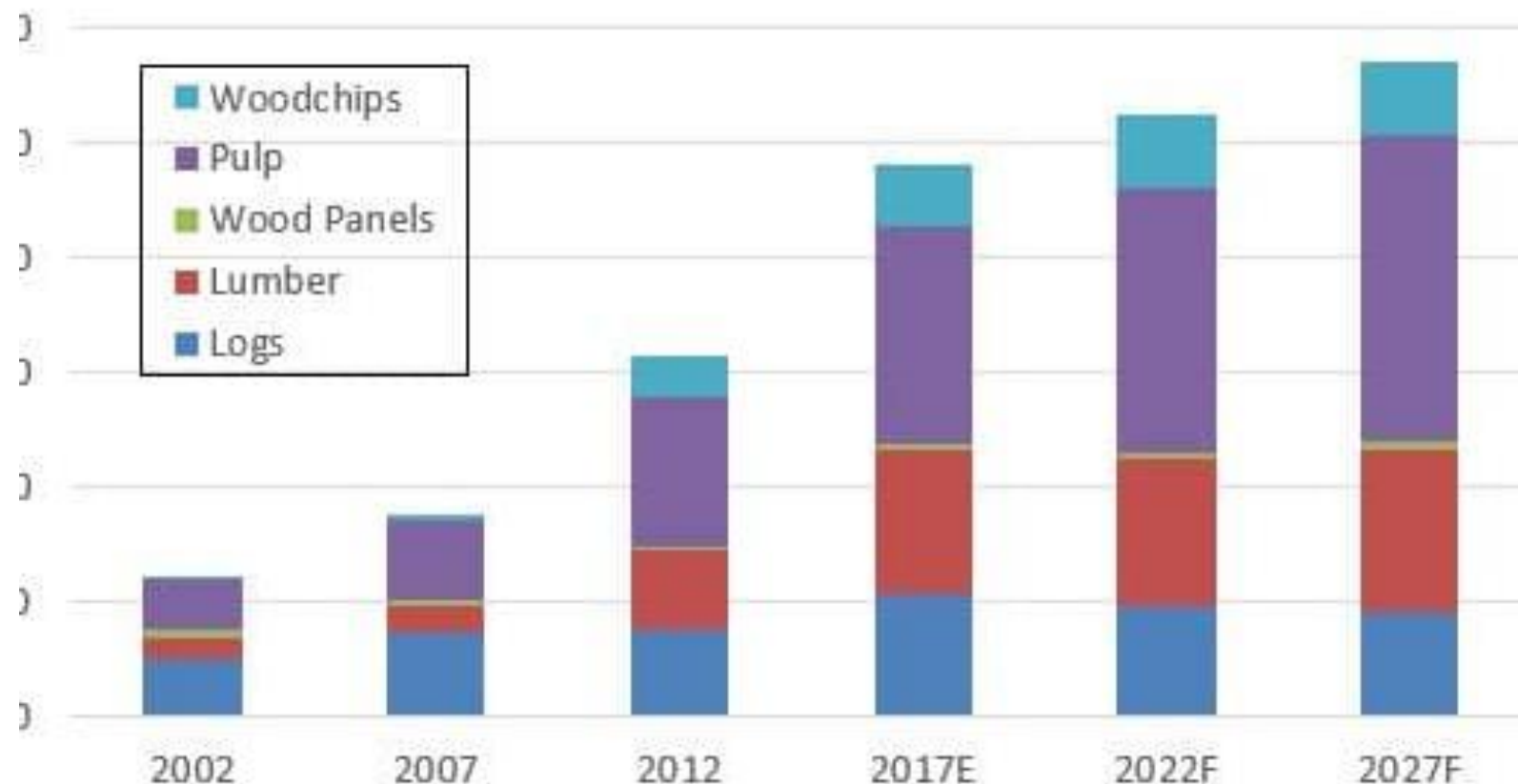
Preparing for opportunities?

By Oliver Combe.

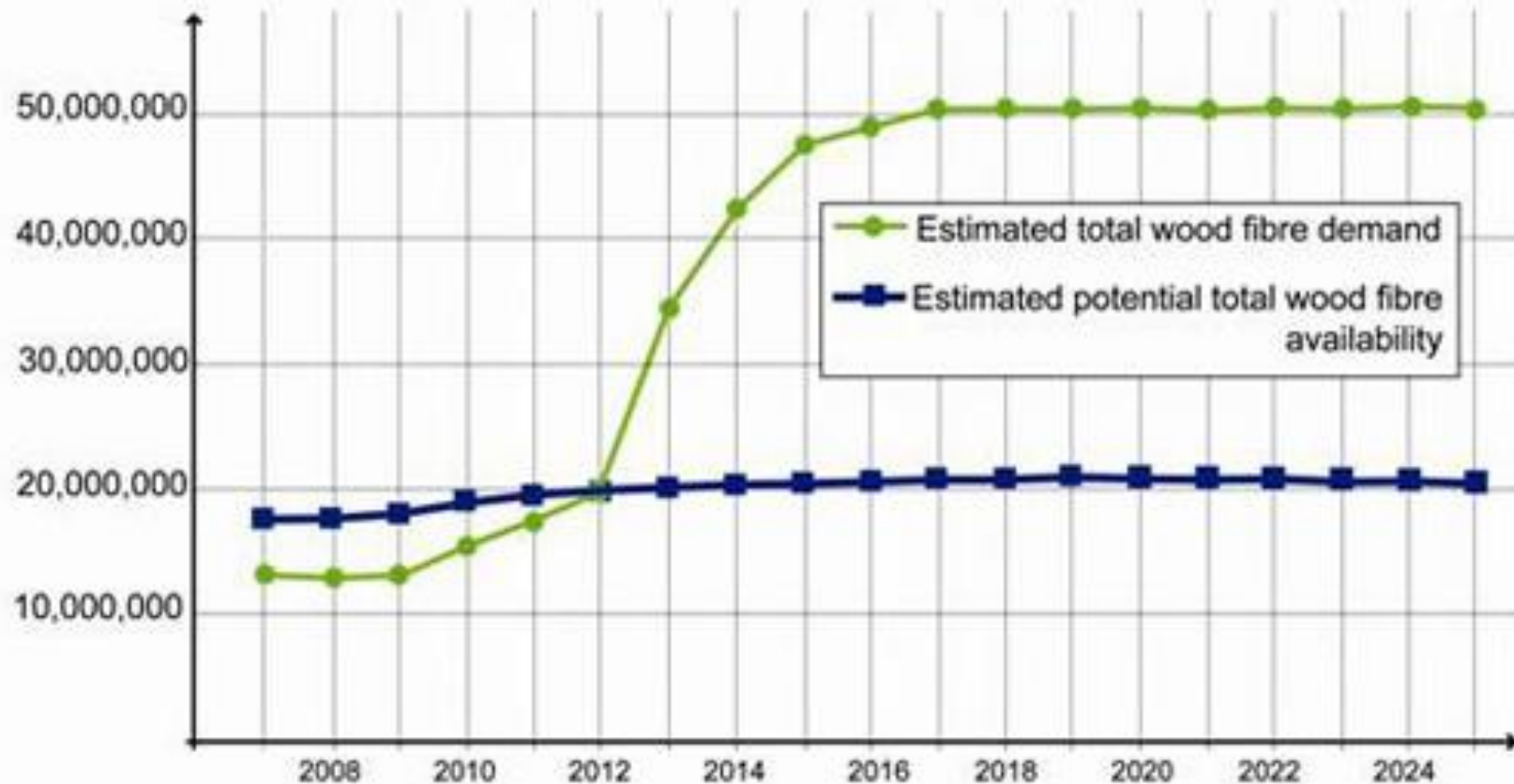
Key concepts?

- Supply and demand have always been mobile.
- Market cycles are getting much shorter.
- Market volatility is increasing.
- Long term forecasts are for increasing demand.
- New markets are putting pressure on established markets.
- Growing awareness of the “non-market” benefits of woodland but as yet no cash flow from these.

Figure 1
Forecast of China's Timber Deficit, 2022 & 2027
Million Cubic Meters



Forecast total potential availability and total demand for wood fibre in Britain from 2007 to 2025



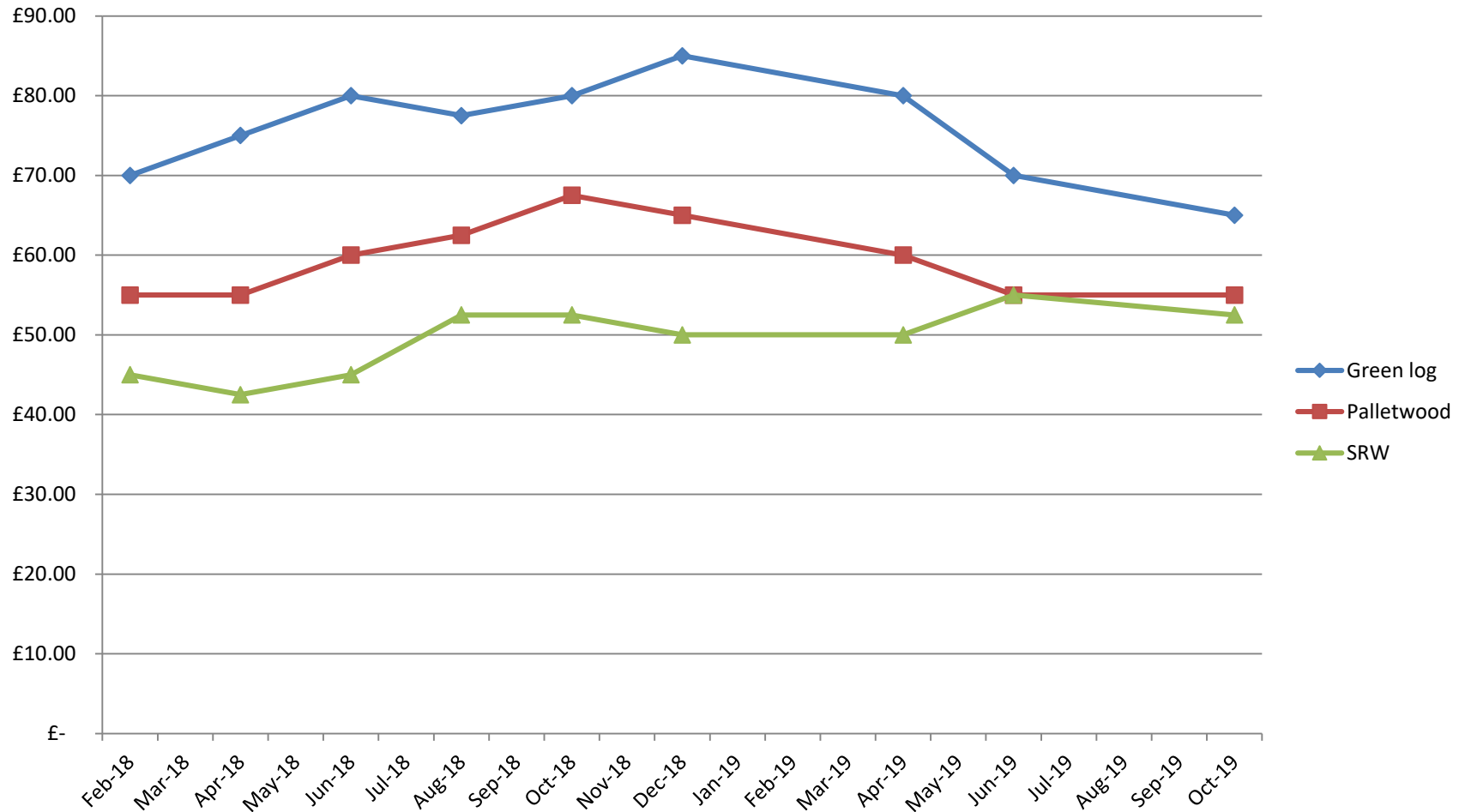
Source: John Clegg Consulting, 2010

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Current UK market position?

- **Price correction in summer and autumn 2019 after 2 years of rapid price rises.**
- **Natural events**, wind blow, disease and pests have lead to oversupply in Europe of sawn timber.
- **Reduced global demand** due to slowdown in China and trade war between US and China, imports returning to UK.
- **Oversupply in Scotland**, private sector marketing much more flexible then F.C so when prices rise so do supplies.
- But they also slow down rapidly when prices fall.
- **Demand now exceeds supply and for most products prices are falling.**

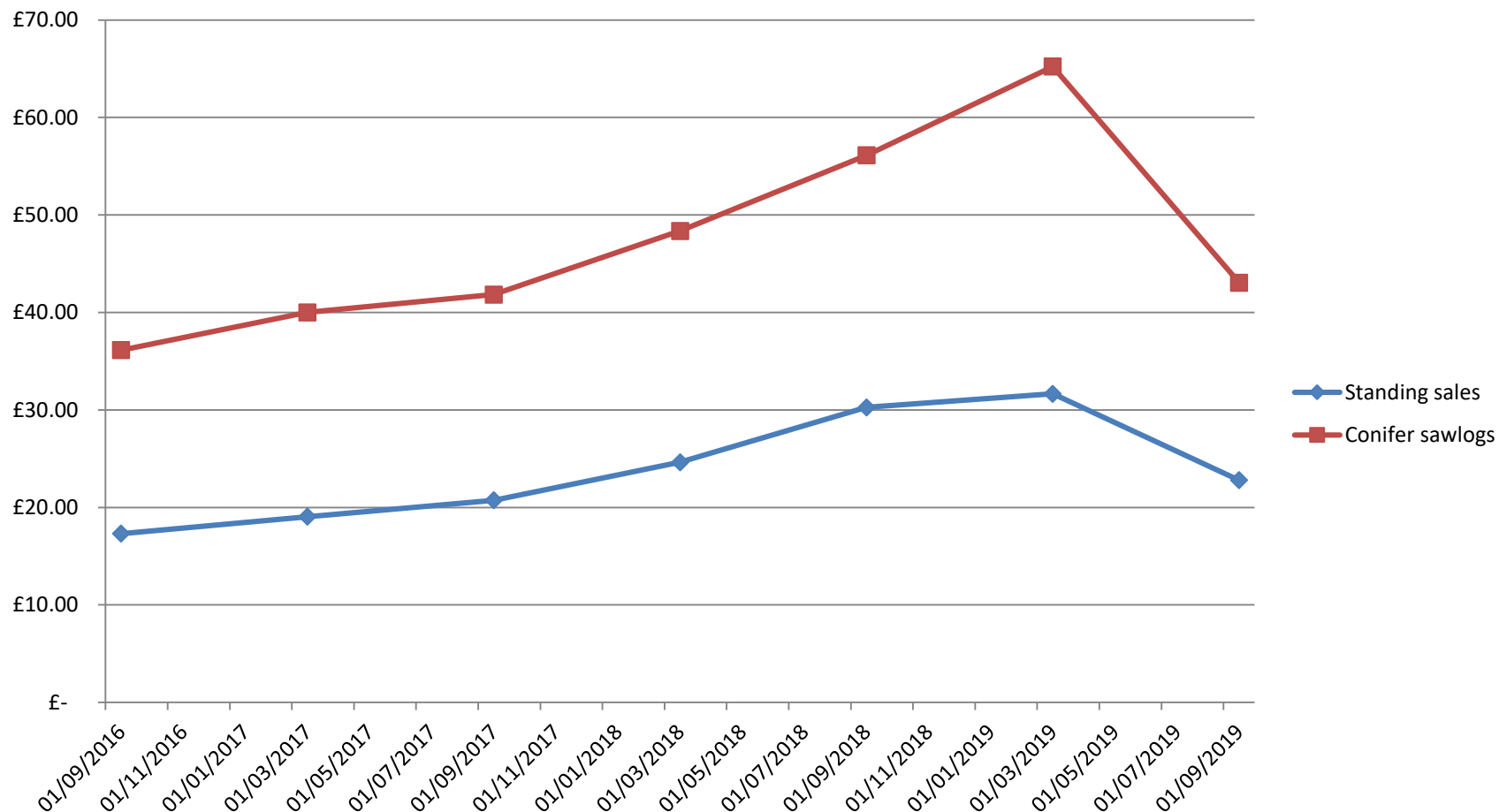
Confor market price report



The current position.

- **Sawlog prices have fallen around 33% in 2019**
- **Most markets well supplied.**
- **Some signs of shortages in small round wood.**
- **Volumes of timber offered to the market falling .**
- **Still shortages locally ;**
- **Firewood in the north of England,**
- **Sawlogs in the east and south of England,**
- **Large diameter oak sawlogs (15" mkg +).**

F.C UK Timber price indices



US Timber prices from market insider in US\$ 1000 bdft



$\$370 / 424 \text{ board per m}^3, / \text{ by } 2.35 / 0.8 = \text{£}196\text{m}^3 * 0.33 = \text{£}65\text{t d'd.}$

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“External” influences driving the UK market

- **STRONG SIGNS OF RECESSION IN USA**
- **US “median” Household income growth is slowing.**
- **Global trade war now underway (prices increasing). Trumponomics can they work??**
- **Manufacturing output falling**
- **Service sector growth falling**
- **Consumers unwilling to buy big ticket items**
- **Business confidence falling**



Brexit

- **Confusion does not breed confidence!**
- **Uncertainty over trade agreements,**
- **Distracting policy makers from everyday issues,**
- **Uncertainty over tariff rates for No Deal,**
- **VAT change could have a huge impact**
- **Drive to land stock before 31/10/2019**
- **Companies wary about making capital investments. (Only politicians like chaos).**



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Bark Beetles

- Widespread bark beetle damage in central Europe and Scandinavia.
- Scientists alarmed by boom in *ips typographus*;
- Exceptionally dry weather
- Storm damaged timber providing breeding areas,
- Rapid degrade of timber quality, sawlogs, chipwood, fuelwood.
- Massive sanitation felling effort underway,
- Germany announces euro 500 million state aid package to support forest owners.
- (Shortage of planting stock in nurseries already



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Global trade war

- China v USA trade war is contagious,
- USA sanctions v Europe (25% on Scotch whisky).
- Global trade war now underway (consumer prices increasing)
- Manufacturing output falling
- Service sector growth falling
- Consumers unwilling to buy big ticket items
- We do not know where it will end!!!



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What next!

- **We appear to be in for a period of volatility.**
- **If a Brexit deal is agreed £ likely to increase in strength;**
- **Make import prices more attractive for major buyers**
- **Falling sale volumes and sale prices for UK mills**

BUT

- **Euro economy may pick up and draw volume away from UK.**
- **North African and Middle east markets improving.**
- **Modest upturn in China's timber demand has big impact.**
- **Global trade wars will create opportunities.**



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How to prepare for opportunities

- Understand what you have got.
- Focus on quality and productivity.
- Have good data on the crops.
- Have good maps.
- Have a long term plan.
- Have target markets for each species.
- Use good silviculture to produce what the market wants.
- Be flexible in your planning.

Thank you



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